Our Social World Chapter 1

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Our Social World Simon and Schuster The authors are proud sponsors of the 2020 SAGE Keith Roberts Teaching Innovations Award—enabling graduate students and early career faculty to attend the annual ASA pre-conference teaching and learning workshop. What key social forces construct and transform our lives as individuals and as members of society? How does our social world shape us? How do we shape our world? Discover Sociology presents sociology as a discipline of curious minds. The authors

inspire curiosity about the social world and empower students by providing the theoretical, conceptual, and empirical tools they need to understand, analyze, and even change the world in which they digital platform that delivers live. Organized around four main themes—The Sociological Imagination, Power and Inequality, **Technological** Transformations of Society, and Globalization—the book illuminates the social roots of diverse phenomena and institutions, ranging from poverty and deviance to capitalism and the nuclear family. "Behind the Numbers" features illustrate the practical side of sociology and shows students how to be critical consumers of social science data reported in the media. And every chapter addresses the question, "What can I do with a sociology degree?" by linking the knowledge and skills management system (LMS) acquired through studying

sociology with specific jobs and career paths. A Complete Teaching & Learning Package SAGE Vantage Digital Option Engage, Learn, Soar with SAGE Vantage, an intuitive Discover Sociology, Fourth Edition textbook content in a learning experience carefully designed to ignite student engagement and drive critical thinking. Built with you and your students in mind, it offers easy course set-up and enables students to better prepare for class. Assignable Video Assignable Video (available on the SAGE Vantage platform) is tied to learning objectives and curated exclusively for this text to bring concepts to life and appeal to different learning styles. . SAGE Coursepacks FREE! Easily import our quality instructor and student resource content into your school's learning and save time. . SAGE Edge

FREE online resources for students that make learning easier. . SAGE course outcomes: Measure Results, Track Success Outlined in your text and mapped to chapter learning objectives, SAGE course outcomes are crafted with specific course outcomes in mind and vetted by advisors in the field... Our Social World Ingram "Introduction to Sociology 2e adheres to the scope and sequence of a typical, onesemester introductory sociology course. It offers comprehensive coverage of core concepts, foundational scholars, and emerging theories, which are supported by a wealth of engaging learning materials. The textbook presents detailed section reviews with rich questions, discussions that help students apply their knowledge, and features that draw learners into the discipline in meaningful ways. The second edition retains the each chapter, authors book's conceptual

organization, aligning to most courses, and has been significantly updated to reflect the latest research and provide examples most relevant to today's students. In order to help instructors transition to the revised version, the 2e changes are described within the preface."--Website of text. Social Problems SAGE **Publications** Order this DISCOUNTED BUNDLE, and your students save! Our Social World: Introduction to Sociology introduces the discipline of sociology to the contemporary student and provides an integrated, comprehensible framework from which to view the world. In

Page 3/23 Julv. 27 2024 Jeanne H. Ballantine and Keith A. Roberts provide an organizing theme that is not exclusively tied to one theoretical paradigm to help students see relationships between topics. Our Social World presents the perspective of students living in the larger global world. Key Features Offers a strong global focus: A global perspective is integrated into each chapter to encourage students to think of global society as a logical extension of their own micro world. Illustrates the practical side of sociology: Boxes highlight careers available to all and volunteer opportunities for those with a background in

sociology as well as policy issues that sociologists influence. **Encourages** critical thinking: This book provides various research strategies and illustrates concrete examples of the method being used to help students develop a more sophisticated epistemology. Presents "The Social World Model" in each chapter: This organizing framework helps students understand the interrelatedness of core concepts. Accompanied by High Quality Ancillaries Instructor's Resources on CD-ROM are adopters. IRCDs are available for qualified instructors only. To

request an IRCD for this Social World in the book please contact Customer Care at 1.800.818.7243 (6 am - 5 pm Pacific Time) orWORLD and a portion by emailing info@sagepub.com with automatically go course name and enrollment and your university mailing address to expedite the Press have developed process. Student study site at www.pineforge.c partnership with the om/ballantinestudy This American Sociological study site includes e-Flashcards to reinforce key concepts, self-NPR's This American Life radio segments, and more. Free online access to the 21st Century Sociology: A Reference Handbook to adopters of Our Social World: Plus guides to using that Handbook in conjunction with Our

classroom - preview them by clicking here! Choose OUR SOCIAL of royalties towards the new SAGE Pine Forge Award! SAGE and Pine Forge an Awards Fund in Association, participating authors, and regional quizzes, web exercises, sociological societies to defray costs for graduate students and untenured faculty (by amounts of \$1000 each) who wish to attend the ASA's annual pre-conference on Preparing Future Faculty. Intended Audience: This is an

ideal text for undergraduate courses in introductory sociology such as Introduction to Sociology and Principles of Sociology. The Engaged Sociologist: Connecting the Classroom to the Community brings the "public sociology" movement into the classroom, as it teaches easy ways to learn the students to use the tools of sociology to become effective participants in our democratic society. Through exercises and projects, authors Kathleen Korgen and Jonathan M. White encourage students to practice the application of these tools in order to get both hands-on training in sociology

and experience with civic engagement in their communities. Key Features Connects the classroom to the community: Chapters relate the key topics covered in Introduction to Sociology and Social Problems courses to civic engagement exercises. Provides fun, interesting, and tools of sociology: Each chapter contains both hands-on data collection exercises (e.g. surveys, interviews, observations), and library-based research. Offers a global perspective: Each chapter contains at least one international example on the subject area, connecting

students to the global, as well as local and national communities. Illustrates how students can influence society: An "Engaged Sociologist" section highlights a sociologist or sociology student working on an issue presented in the chapter. Entices students to become more active, effective citizens: The book suggests specific actions students can take in their community reviewed articles such as throwing a fundraiser, participating covered in each of the in "actions" via the web, chapters, Exercises organizing a forum on campus, etc. Additional Resources For Professors: Sample chapters on Culture; Family and the

Ethnicity A sample syllabus for using this text in an Intro to Sociology course; Interested in chapterby-chapter test banks? Contact your sales rep at textsales@sagepub.com or by calling 1-866-434-2577. Verification of adoption of this text required to receive test bank. For Students: Research guidelines Links to websites and peerrelated to the topics linked to Research and Ethics (Chapter 3) and other exercises: A survey, scoring sheet, interview guidelines, and more for Chapter Economy; and Race and 12, Resources for CivicEngagement Organizations, Job and Volunteer Opportunities, and more Intended Audience: This is an excellent, low-cost supplemental as well as an effective brief stand-alone core text for a variety of undergraduate courses in Introductory Sociology such as Principles of Sociology, Social Problems, Applied Sociology, and more.

Society Pine Forge
Press
Essentials of
Sociology, adapted
from George Ritzer's
Introduction to
Sociology, provides
the same rock-solid
foundation from one
of sociology's bestknown thinkers in a
shorter and more

streamlined format. With new co-author Wendy Wiedenhoft Murphy, the Third Edition continues to illuminate traditional sociological concepts and theories and focuses on some of the most compelling features of contemporary social life: globalization, consumer culture, the internet, and the "McDonaldization" of society. New to this Edition New "Trending" boxes focus on influential books by sociologists that have become part of the public conversation about important issues. Replacing "Public Sociology" boxes, this feature demonstrates the

diversity of sociology's practitioners, methods, and subject matter, featuring such authors as o Michelle Alexander (The New Jim Crow) o Elizabeth Armstrong and Laura Hamilton (Paying for the Party) o Matthew Desmond (Evicted) o Arlie Hochschild (Strangers in Their Own Land) o Eric Klinenberg (Going Solo) o C.J. Pascoe (Dude, You're a Fag) o Lori Peek and Alice marijuana the Flint Fothergill (Children of Katrina) o Allison wave feminism Pugh (The Tumbleweed Society) Updated examples in the text and "Digital Living" boxes keep pace with changes in digital technology and online practices, including

Uber, Bitcoin, net neutrality, digital privacy, WikiLeaks, and cyberactivism. New or updated subjects apply sociological thinking to the latest issues including: the 2016 U.S. election Brexit the global growth of ISIS climate change further segmentation of wealthy Americans as the "super rich" transgender people in the U.S. armed forces charter schools the legalization of water crisis fourth-The Real World Springer Science & Business Media The Second Edition of Sociology in Action: Social Problems is ideal for teachers who want to provide students with an

active learning experience that relies less on lecturing and more on discussion. collaboration, self-directed investigation, observation, analysis, and reflection. This text is an effective tool for departments interested in bringing more students into the sociology major, as it provides students with concrete ways to make use of sociological training in the "real" world. Maxine P. Atkinson and Kathleen Odell an intuitive learning Korgen engage students in active learning in class, on their own, and in their local communities, as they explore multimedia activities and a range of social problems and consider sociological solutions to issues facing society today. Sociology In Action: Social Problems. Second Edition is one of the volumes in our "In Action" series of undergraduate sociology texts. The two

signature features of this series are (1) a set of carefully developed and assignable learning activities in each chapter; and (2) chapters contributed by authors who are both experts in their subjects and committed to the kind of active learning promoted by the SIA texts. This title is accompanied by a complete teaching and learning package in SAGE Vantage, platform that integrates quality SAGE textbook content with assignable auto-graded assessments to drive student engagement and ensure accountability. The Belief in a Just World John Wiley & Sons Providing a framework for understanding the relationship between media and society, this updated Sixth Edition of

Media/Society helps you develop the skills you need to critically evaluate both conventional wisdom and your own assumptions about the social role of the media. Authors David Croteau and William Hoynes retain the book's basic sociological framework but now include additional discussions of new studies and up-to-date material on today's rapidly changing media landscape. Now featuring streamlined content and a more engaging narrative, this edition offers expanded discussions of the "new media" world, including digitization, the internet, the spread of mobile media devices, the role of usergenerated content, the potential and real news. Many of us feel social impact of new media on society, and new media's effect on traditional media outlets Media/Society SAGE **Publications** "Wow, what a difference a

couple of years makes. Never before in my lifetime (and I have been around the block more times than I care to admit) has there been so much debate and outright disagreement about the state of our society. People are lining up on one side or another regarding immigration, climate change, jobs, the role of government, health care, terrorism, threats to democracy, reproductive rights, and the high cost of higher education. If consensus seems elusive, keep in mind that even the idea of truth is under attack, with people disagreeing not only over the facts but also whether there is such a thing as objective truth angry, afraid, and overwhelmed. In such a situation, what are we to do? To answer this question, we might turn for inspiration to the wisdom offered more than sixty years ago by C. Wright

Mills. When we feel our lives spinning out of control, when we are caught up in changes and challenges that threaten to overwhelm us, Mills suggested we offer an introduction to the that we recognize that our personal problems are rooted in social forces that are bigger than we are. By turning our attention to larger social patterns-in short, by making use of the sociological imagination-we gain a deeper understanding of what's really going on and why. Using the sociological perspective, we draw insight and also gain power because we are now confronting the source of our distress. Focusing on how society operates, we are able to entertaining. Before you have join together with others to change society and, in the process, transform ourselves. For more than 150 years, sociologists have been working fun. Sociology is a field of to better understand how society operates. As sociologists, we do not arrogantly imagine that we

have all the answers, but we are confident that we have learned quite a lot that we can share with others. To our students, fascinating and very practical study of the social world. Our invitation is to learn what we have learned and consider appropriate paths of action. After all, as we come to know our world, we have the responsibility to do all we can to improve it. Society: The Basics, Fifteenth Edition Update, provides you with a comprehensive understanding of how this world works. You will find this title informative. engaging, and even finished the first chapter, you will discover that sociology is both enlightening and useful, and it is also a great deal of study that can change the way you see the world and open the door to many new opportunities. What could be

more exciting than that?"--Essentials of Sociology SAGE Publications, Incorporated The Third Edition of Our Social World: Introduction to Sociology is truly a coherent textbook that inspires students to develop their sociological imaginations, to see the world and personal events from a new perspective, and to confront sociological issues on a day-to-day basis. Key Features: * Offers a strong global focus: A global perspective is integrated into each chapter to encourage students to think of global society as a logical extension of their own micro world. * Illustrates the practical side of sociology: Boxes highlight careers and volunteer opportunities for those with a background in sociology as well as policy issues that sociologists influence. * Encourages critical thinking: Provides various research strategies and illustrates

concrete examples of the method being used to help students develop a more sophisticated epistemology. * Presents "The Social World Model" in each chapter: This visually-compelling organizing framework opens each chapter and helps students understand the interrelatedness of core concepts. New to the Third Edition: * Thirty new boxed features, including the innovative 'Engaging Sociology' and 'Applied Sociologists at Work' features * Three substantially reorganised chapters (2. Examining the Social World, 3. Society and Culture, and 13. Politics and Economics) * 315 entirely new references and 120 new photos. Our Social World + The **Engaged Sociologist Bundle** Pine Forge Press Our Social World: Condensed, by Jeanne H. Ballantine, Keith A.

Roberts, and Kathleen Odell Korgen, inspires you to develop your sociological imaginations, to see the world and personal events from a new perspective, and to confront sociological issues on a day-to-day basis. The award-winning author team organizes the text around the "Social World" model, a conceptual framework that demonstrates and Politics/Economics). the relationships among individuals (the micro level): Imagination SAGE organizations, institutions, and subcultures (the meso level); and societies and global structures (the macro level). The use of the Social World Model across chapters (represented in a visual diagram in the chapter openers) helps you to develop the practice of using Condensed inspires students to three levels of analysis, and to view sociology as an integrated whole, rather than

a set of discrete subjects. The Condensed version is adapted from Our Social World: Introduction to Sociology. The Sixth Edition of the Condensed version is made approximately 30% shorter than the full edition by removing selected boxes, editing the main narrative, and combining four chapters into two (Family/Education,

The Sociological

Publications The authors are proud sponsors of the 2020 SAGE Keith Roberts Teaching Innovations Award—enabling graduate students and early career faculty to attend the annual ASA pre-conference teaching and learning workshop. Our Social World: develop their sociological imaginations, to see the world and personal events from a

new perspective, and to confront sociological issues on narrative, and combining four a day-to-day basis. The award- chapters into two winning author team organizes (Family/Education, and the text around the "Social World" model, a conceptual framework that demonstrates the relationships among individuals (the micro level): organizations, institutions, and subcultures (the meso level); and societies and global structures (the macro level). The use of the Social World Model across chapters (represented in a visual diagram in the chapter openers) helps students develop the practice of using three levels of analysis, and to view sociology as an integrated Learn more. SAGE whole, rather than a set of discrete subjects. The Condensed version is adapted from Our Social World: Introduction to Sociology. The management system (LMS) Sixth Edition of the Condensed and save time. Learn more. version is made approximately SAGE edge FREE online 30% shorter than the full edition by removing selected

boxes, editing the main Politics/Economics). A Complete Teaching & Learning Package SAGE Premium Video Included in the interactive eBook! SAGE Premium Video tools and resources boost comprehension and bolster analysis. Learn more. Interactive eBook Includes access to SAGE Premium Video, multimedia tools, and much more! Save when you bundle the interactive eBook with the new edition. Order using bundle ISBN: 978-1-5443-8830-4. coursepacks FREE! Easily import our quality instructor and student resource content. into your school's learning resources for students that make learning easier. See how

your students benefit. SAGE course outcomes: Measure Results, Track Success Outlined in your text and mapped to chapter learning objectives, SAGE course outcomes are crafted with specific course outcomes in mind and vetted by advisors in the field. See how SAGE course outcomes tie in with this book's chapter-level objectives at edge.sagepub.co m/ballantinecondensed6e. **Intro to Sociology 4th** Russell Sage Foundation Theory for the Working Sociologist makes social theory easy to understand by revealing

Theory for the Working
Sociologist makes social theory
easy to understand by revealing
sociology's hidden playbook.
Fabio Rojas argues that
sociologists use four different
theoretical "moves" when they
try to explain the social world:
how groups defend their status,
how people strategically pursue
their goals, how values and
institutions support each other,
and how people create their
social reality. Rojas uses famous
sociological studies to illustrate

these four types of theory and show how students and researchers may apply them to their interests. The guiding light of the book is the concept of the "social mechanism," which clearly and succinctly links causes and effects in social life. Drawing on dozens of empirical studies that define modern sociology and focusing on the nuts and bolts of social explanation, Rojas reveals how areas of study within the field of sociology that at first glance seem dissimilar are, in fact, linked by shared theoretical underpinnings. In doing so, he elucidates classical and contemporary theory, and connects both to essential sociological findings made throughout the history of the field. Aimed at undergraduate students, graduate students, journalists, and interested general readers who want a more formal way to understand social life, Theory for the Working Sociologist presents the underlying themes of sociological thought using contemporary research and plain language.

Our Social World 2nd Ed + Second Thoughts 4th Ed **SAGE Publications** In the new Fourth Edition of Our Social World: Condensed Version, three award winning authors and teachers of sociology set out to inspire students to see how larger structures and global trends affect their personal lives, to develop their sociological imaginations, and to view both world events and their personal experiences from a sociological perspective. In each chapter of this innovative and engaging text, authors Jeanne H. Ballantine, Keith A. Roberts, and new co-author Kathleen Odell Korgen, reveal the relationships between various levels of the social system and provide students with hands-on opportunities to engage with the material covered and to hear from "sociologists in action." Interactive eBook also available--FREE when

bundled with the print version of the new edition! Experience the Interactive eBook today! Watch a demo Your students save when you bundle the print version of the new edition with the interactive eBook version. Use bundle ISBN 978-1-5063-1453-2. Divergent Social Worlds SAGE **Publications** This ethnographic study of adolescent social structure in a Michigan high school shows how the school's institutional environment fosters the formation of opposed class cultures in the student. population, which in turn serve as a social tracking system. Our Social World, Condensed + Our Social World, Condensed, 4th Ed. Interactive Ebook Open Road Media This comprehensive collection of classical sociological theory is a definitive guide to the roots of sociology from its undisciplined beginnings to its current influence on contemporary sociological debate. Explores influential works of Marx,

Durkheim, Weber, Mead, Simmel, world and personal events Freud, Du Bois, Adorno, Marcuse, Parsons, and Merton Editorial introductions lend historical and intellectual perspective to the substantial readings Includes a new section with new readings on the immediate "pre-history" of sociological theory, including the Enlightenment and de Tocqueville Individual reading selections are updated throughout Our Social World: **Condensed Teachers** College Press The authors are proud sponsors of the 2020 SAGE **Keith Roberts Teaching** Innovations Award—enabling graduate students and early career faculty to attend the annual ASA pre-conference teaching and learning workshop. Our Social World: Introduction to Sociology inspires students to develop their sociological imaginations, to see the

from a new perspective, and to confront sociological issues on a day-to-day basis. Organized around the "Social World" model, a conceptual framework that demonstrates the relationships among individuals (the micro level); organizations, institutions, and subcultures (the meso level); and societies and global structures (the macro level), the authors use this framework to help students develop the practice of using three levels of analysis, and to view sociology as an integrated whole, rather than a set of discrete subjects. The Seventh Edition includes new coverage of climate change, the influence of robots and artificial intelligence on workers, race relations in the Trump era, transgender identity and

gender fluidity, sexual harassment in the workplace and the #MeToo movement. declining marriage rates, the impact of tracking for students at all academic achievement levels, smoking Assignable video (available as an example of health and inequality in the U.S., gun violence and the student movement to control access to guns, social media, and Russian interference in the 2016 election. This title is accompanied by a complete teaching and learning package. Digital Option / Courseware SAGE Vantage is an intuitive digital platform that delivers this text's content and course materials in a learning experience that offers autograded assignments and interactive multimedia tools. all carefully designed to ignite student engagement and drive critical thinking.

Built with you and your students in mind, it offers simple course set-up and enables students to better prepare for class. Assignable Video with Assessment with SAGE Vantage) is tied to learning objectives and curated exclusively for this text to bring concepts to life. LMS Cartridge (formerly known as SAGE Coursepacks): Import this title's instructor resources into your school's learning management system (LMS) and save time. Don't use an LMS? You can still access all of the same online resources for this title via the password-protected Instructor Resource Site. . SAGE Lecture Spark: Designed to save you time and ignite student engagement, these free weekly lecture launchers

focus on current event topics on the authors' groundbreaking tied to key concepts in Sociology.

National Neighborhood Crime Study (NNCS), Divergent Sociology.

Worlds provides a more complete.

Sociology SAGE Publications More than half a century after the first Iim Crow laws were dismantled, the majority of urban neighborhoods in the United States remain segregated by race. The degree of social and economic advantage or disadvantage that each community experiences—particularly its crime rate—is most often a reflection of which group is in the majority. As Ruth Peterson and Lauren Krivo note in Divergent Social Worlds, "Race, place, and crime are still inextricably linked in the minds of the public." This book broadens the scope of single-city, black/white studies by using national data to compare local crime patterns in five racially distinct types of neighborhoods. Peterson and Krivo meticulously demonstrate how residential segregation creates and maintains inequality in neighborhood crime rates. Based

National Neighborhood Crime Study (NNCS), Divergent Social Worlds provides a more complete picture of the social conditions underlying neighborhood crime patterns than has ever before been drawn. The study includes economic, social, and local investment data for nearly nine thousand neighborhoods in eightyseven cities, and the findings reveal a pattern across neighborhoods of racialized separation among unequal groups. Residential segregation reproduces existing privilege or disadvantage in neighborhoods—such as adequate or inadequate schools, political representation, and local business—increasing the potential for crime and instability in impoverished non-white areas yet providing few opportunities for residents to improve conditions or leave. And the numbers bear this out. Among urban residents, more than two-thirds of all whites, half of all African Americans, and onethird of Latinos live in segregated local neighborhoods. More than 90 percent of white

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neighborhoods have low poverty, but this is only true for one quarter of black, Latino, and minority areas. Of the five types of neighborhoods studied, African American communities experience violent crime on average at a rate five times that of their white counterparts, with violence rates for Latino. minority, and integrated neighborhoods falling between the two extremes. Divergent Social Worlds lays to rest the popular misconception that persistently high crime rates in impoverished, non-white neighborhoods are merely the result of individual pathologies or, worse, inherent group criminality. Yet Peterson and Krivo also show that the reality of crime inequality in urban neighborhoods is no less alarming. Separate, the book emphasizes, is inherently unequal. Divergent Social Worlds opportunities for those with a lays the groundwork for closing the gap—and for next steps amongwell as policy issues that organizers, policymakers, and future researchers. A Volume in the American Sociological Association's Rose Series in

Sociology Indiana School Journal and **Teacher** Sage Publications, Incorporated The Third Edition of Our Social World: Introduction to Sociology is truly a coherent textbook that inspires students to develop their sociological imaginations, to see the world and personal events from a new perspective, and to confront sociological issues on a day-to-day basis. Key Features: * Offers a strong global focus: A global perspective is integrated into each chapter to encourage students to think of global society as a logical extension of their own micro world. * Illustrates the practical side of sociology: Boxes highlight careers and volunteer background in sociology as sociologists influence. * Encourages critical thinking: Provides various research

strategies and illustrates concrete examples of the method being used to help students develop a more sophisticated epistemology. * Presents "The Social World Model" in each chapter: This visually-compelling organizing framework opens each chapter and helps students understand the interrelatedness of core concepts. New to the Third Edition: * Thirty new boxed features, including the innovative 'Engaging Sociology' and 'Applied Sociologists at Work' features * Three substantially reorganised chapters (2. Examining the Social World, 3. Society and Culture, and 13. Politics and Economics) * 315 entirely new references and 120 new photos. **Discover Sociology SAGE Publications** "The bestselling author of Bowling Alone offers [an] ... examination of the American

Dream in crisis--how and why

opportunities for upward mobility are diminishing, jeopardizing the prospects of an ever larger segment of Americans"--Our Kids Columbia **University Press** Originally written in 1933, this classic sea adventure tells of theBlackgauntletand her homeward-bound race from China to London Disaster strikes when the ship is struck at night by a passing steamer—only half of the crew manages to escape to the lifeboat while the others perish. Cruiser, the 22-year-old second mate who has always longed to be captain, takes command of the survivors as they plan to sail 700 miles to the island of Fayal. Cruiser and his crew battle all odds, including sharks, potential mutiny, a leaky boat, too few provisions, and the sea

herself, in this taut and haunting narrative. An Introduction to Sociology **SAGE Publications** The "belief in a just world" is an attempt to capmre in a phrase one of the ways, if not the way, that people come to terms withmake sense out of-find meaning in, their experiences. We do not believe that things just happen in our world; there is a pattern to events which conveys not only a sense of orderli ness or predictability, but also the compelling experience of appropriateness ex pressed in the typically implicit judgment, "Yes, that is the way it should be." There are probably many reasons why people discover or develop a view of their environment in which events occur for good, understandable reasons. One explanation is simply that this view of reality is a direct reflection of the way both the human mind and the environment are constructed. Constancies, patterns which actually do exist in the

environment-out there-are

perceived, represented symbolically, and retained in the mind. This approach cenainly has some validity, and would probably suffice, if it were not for that sense of "appropriateness," the pervasive affective com ponent in human experience. People have emotions and feelings, and these are especially apparent in their expectations about their world: their hopes, fears, disappointments, disillusionment, surprise, confidence, trust, despondency, anticipation-and certainly their sense of right, wrong, good, bad, ought, en titled, fair, deserving, just.